Հանման ճշտության ստուգումը գումարով

• Եթե տարբերությանը գումարենք հանելին ու ստանանք նվազելին, ապա այն ճիշտ է կատարված, իսկ եթե ոչ, ապա սխալ է։

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Նվազելի  | -  | հանելի  | =  | տարբերություն  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 4567  |  -  | 3569  |  =  | 998  |

1․Կատարենք հանում և այն ստուգենք գումարով.

Օրինակ՝

4567-3569=998

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| -  | 4՛  | 5՛  | 6՛  | 7  |   | Ստուգում՝  | +  | 3  | 5  | 6  | 9  |   |   |   |
|   | 3  | 5  | 6  | 9  |   |   |   |   | 9  | 9  | 8  |   |   |   |
|   |   | 9  | 9  | 8  |   |   |   | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |   |   |   |

48900-3569= 45331

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | 4 | 8  | 9  | 0  | 0  |   |   |   | 4 | 5  | 3  | 3  | 1  |   |
|  - |   | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 |   |   | + |  | 3  | 5  | 6  | 9  |   |
|   | 4  | 5 | 3  | 3 | 1  |   |   |   | 4 | 8  | 9 | 0 | 0 |   |

35697-13508= 22189

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **3**  | **5**  | **6**  | **9**  | **7**  |  |  |  | **2**  | **2**  | **1**  | **8**  | **9**  |  |
|  **-** |  **1** |  **3** |  **5** |  **0** |  **8** |  |  |  **+** |  **1** |  **3** |  **5** |  **0** |  **8** |  |
|  |  **2** |  **2** |  **1** |  **8** |  **9** |  |  |  |  **3** |  **5** |  **6** |  **9** | **7**  |  |

2000-1598= 402

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  **2** |  **0** |  **0** |  **0** |  |  |  |  | **4**  | **0**  | **2**  |  |  |  |
| **-** |  **1** |  **5** |  **9** |  **8** |  |  |  **+** |  **1** |  **5** |  **9** |  **8** |  |  |  |
|  | **❌** |  **4** |  **0** |  **2** |  |  |  |  **2** |  **0** |  **0** |  **0** |  |  |  |

 10456-5987= 4469

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |  1 | 0  | 4  | 5  | 6  |   |   |   | 4 |  4 |  6 | 9  |   |   |
|  - |   |  5 | 9  | 8  |  7 |   |   |  + | 5  |  9 |  8 |  7 |   |   |
|   |   |  4 |  4 |  6 |  9 |   |   | 1  |  0 |  4 |  5 | 6  |   |   |

2.Գումարումով ստուգիր ճի՞շտ է արդյոք կատարվել հանումը.

 Օրինակ՝ 6999-256=6743

Ստուգում՝

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| +  | 6  | 7  | 4  | 3  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   |   | 2  | 5  | 6  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   | 6  | 9  | 9  | 9  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

Ճիշտ է։

25698-5895=19803 **ճիշտ է**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1** | **9**  | **8**  | **0**  | **3**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **+** |  | **5** | **8** | **9**  | **5**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **2** | **5**  | **6** | **9**  | **8** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

85694-35698=45996 **ճիշտ չէ**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | 4 | 5  | 9  | 9  | 6  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| + | 3 | 5  | 6 | 9 | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   | 8  | 1 | 6  | 9 | 4  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

3.Գտի՛ր անհայտ գումարելին ու կատարիր ստուգում՝

 Օրինակ՝

|  |
| --- |
| 4125 |

+1569=5694

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| -  | 5  | 6  | 9՛  | 4  |   | Ստուգում՝  | +  | 4  | 1  | 2  | 5  |   |   |   |
|   | 1  | 5  | 6  | 9  |   |   |   | 1  | 5  | 6  | 9  |   |   |   |
|   | 4  | 1  | 2  | 5  |   |   |   | 5  | 6  | 9  | 4  |   |   |   |

|  |
| --- |
| 23599  |

+2098=25697

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |  2 | 5  | 6  | 9  | 7  |   |   |   | 2  | 3  | 5  | 9  | 9  |   |
|  - |   |  2 |  0 |  9 |  8 |   |   |  + |   |  2 | 0  |  9 |  8 |   |
|   |  2 |  3 |  5 |  9 |  9 |   |   |   |  2 |  5 |  6 |  9 |  7  |   |

|  |
| --- |
| 1230  |

+7856=9086

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |  9 | 0  | 8  | 6  |   |   |   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 0  |   |
|  - |  7 |  8 |  5 | 6 |   |   |  + |  7 | 8  | 5  | 6  |   |
|   |  1 |  2 |  3 | 0  |   |   |   |  9 |  0 |  8 |  6 |   |

|  |
| --- |
| 2722 |

8067+ =10789

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |  1 | 0  | 7  | 8  | 9  |   |   |   | 8  | 0  | 6  | 7  |   |
|  - |   |  8 |  0 |  6 |  7 |   |   |  + |  2 |  7 |  2 |  2 |   |
|   |   |  2 |  7 |  2 |  2 |   |   | 1 | 0  |  7 |  8 |  9 |   |

|  |
| --- |
| 41873 |

3805+ =45678

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |   |   |   |  4 | 1  | 8  | 7  | 3  |   |
| -  |   |  3 |  8 |  0 | 5  |   |   |  + |   |  3 |  8 |  0 |  5 |   |
|   |  4 |  1 |  8 | 7  | 3  |   |   |   |  3 |  5 |  6 |  7 |  8 |   |