Հանման ճշտության ստուգումը գումարով

• Եթե տարբերությանը գումարենք հանելին ու ստանանք նվազելին, ապա այն ճիշտ է կատարված, իսկ եթե ոչ, ապա սխալ է։

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Նվազելի | - | հանելի | = | տարբերություն |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 4567 | - | 3569 | = | 998 |

1․Կատարենք հանում և այն ստուգենք գումարով.

Օրինակ՝

4567-3569=998

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 4՛ | 5՛ | 6՛ | 7 |  | Ստուգում՝ | + | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |  | 9 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 9 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |

48900-3569= 45331

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 4 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 |  |
| - |  | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  | + |  | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |
|  | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 |  |  |  | 4 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 0 |  |

35697-13508= 22189

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **3** | **5** | **6** | **9** | **7** |  |  |  | **2** | **2** | **1** | **8** | **9** |  |
| **-** | **1** | **3** | **5** | **0** | **8** |  |  | **+** | **1** | **3** | **5** | **0** | **8** |  |
|  | **2** | **2** | **1** | **8** | **9** |  |  |  | **3** | **5** | **6** | **9** | **7** |  |

2000-1598= 402

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2** | **0** | **0** | **0** |  |  |  |  | **4** | **0** | **2** |  |  |  |
| **-** | **1** | **5** | **9** | **8** |  |  | **+** | **1** | **5** | **9** | **8** |  |  |  |
|  | **❌** | **4** | **0** | **2** |  |  |  | **2** | **0** | **0** | **0** |  |  |  |

10456-5987= 4469

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  | 4 | 4 | 6 | 9 |  |  |
| - |  | 5 | 9 | 8 | 7 |  |  | + | 5 | 9 | 8 | 7 |  |  |
|  |  | 4 | 4 | 6 | 9 |  |  | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |

2.Գումարումով ստուգիր ճի՞շտ է արդյոք կատարվել հանումը.

Օրինակ՝ 6999-256=6743

Ստուգում՝

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| + | 6 | 7 | 4 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Ճիշտ է։

25698-5895=19803 **ճիշտ է**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1** | **9** | **8** | **0** | **3** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **+** |  | **5** | **8** | **9** | **5** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **2** | **5** | **6** | **9** | **8** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

85694-35698=45996 **ճիշտ չէ**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 4 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| + | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

3.Գտի՛ր անհայտ գումարելին ու կատարիր ստուգում՝

Օրինակ՝

|  |
| --- |
| 4125 |

+1569=5694

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 5 | 6 | 9՛ | 4 |  | Ստուգում՝ | + | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  | 1 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 |  |  |  | 5 | 6 | 9 | 4 |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| 23599 |

+2098=25697

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 7 |  |  |  | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 9 |  |
| - |  | 2 | 0 | 9 | 8 |  |  | + |  | 2 | 0 | 9 | 8 |  |
|  | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 9 |  |  |  | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 7 |  |

|  |
| --- |
| 1230 |

+7856=9086

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 9 | 0 | 8 | 6 |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |  |
| - | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 |  |  | + | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |  |  |  | 9 | 0 | 8 | 6 |  |

|  |
| --- |
| 2722 |

8067+ =10789

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |  |  | 8 | 0 | 6 | 7 |  |
| - |  | 8 | 0 | 6 | 7 |  |  | + | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 |  |  | 1 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |

|  |
| --- |
| 41873 |

3805+ =45678

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |  |  | 4 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 3 |  |
| - |  | 3 | 8 | 0 | 5 |  |  | + |  | 3 | 8 | 0 | 5 |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 3 |  |  |  | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |